

# Mutational Landscaping of Liver Metastases with Desmoplastic and Replacement Growth Patterns

Pieter-Jan van Dam<sup>1</sup>, Boris Galjart<sup>3</sup>, Pascale De Paepe<sup>4</sup>, Tom Feryn<sup>5</sup>, Valerie Duwel<sup>6</sup>, Luc Dirix<sup>1</sup>, Sigrid Stroobants<sup>7</sup>, Peter Vermeulen<sup>1, 2</sup>, Steven Van Laere<sup>1, 2</sup>

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3 Department of Surgical Oncology, Erasmus MC, Groene Hilledijk 301, 3075 EA Rotterdam, Netherlands

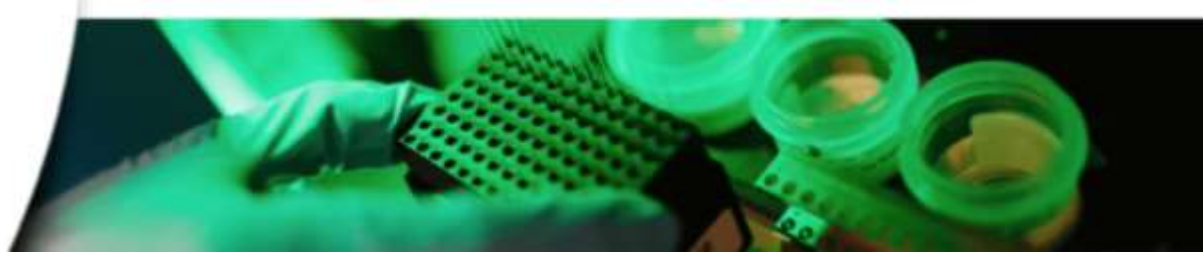
4 Department of Pathology, AZ Sint-Jan, Ruddershove 10, 8000 Brugge, Belgium

5 Department of Surgery, AZ Sint-Jan, Ruddershove 10, 8000 Brugge, Belgium

6 Department of Pathology, AZ Klina, Augustijnslei 100, 2930 Brasschaat, Belgium

7 Department of Nuclear Medicine, UZA, Edegem, Belgium





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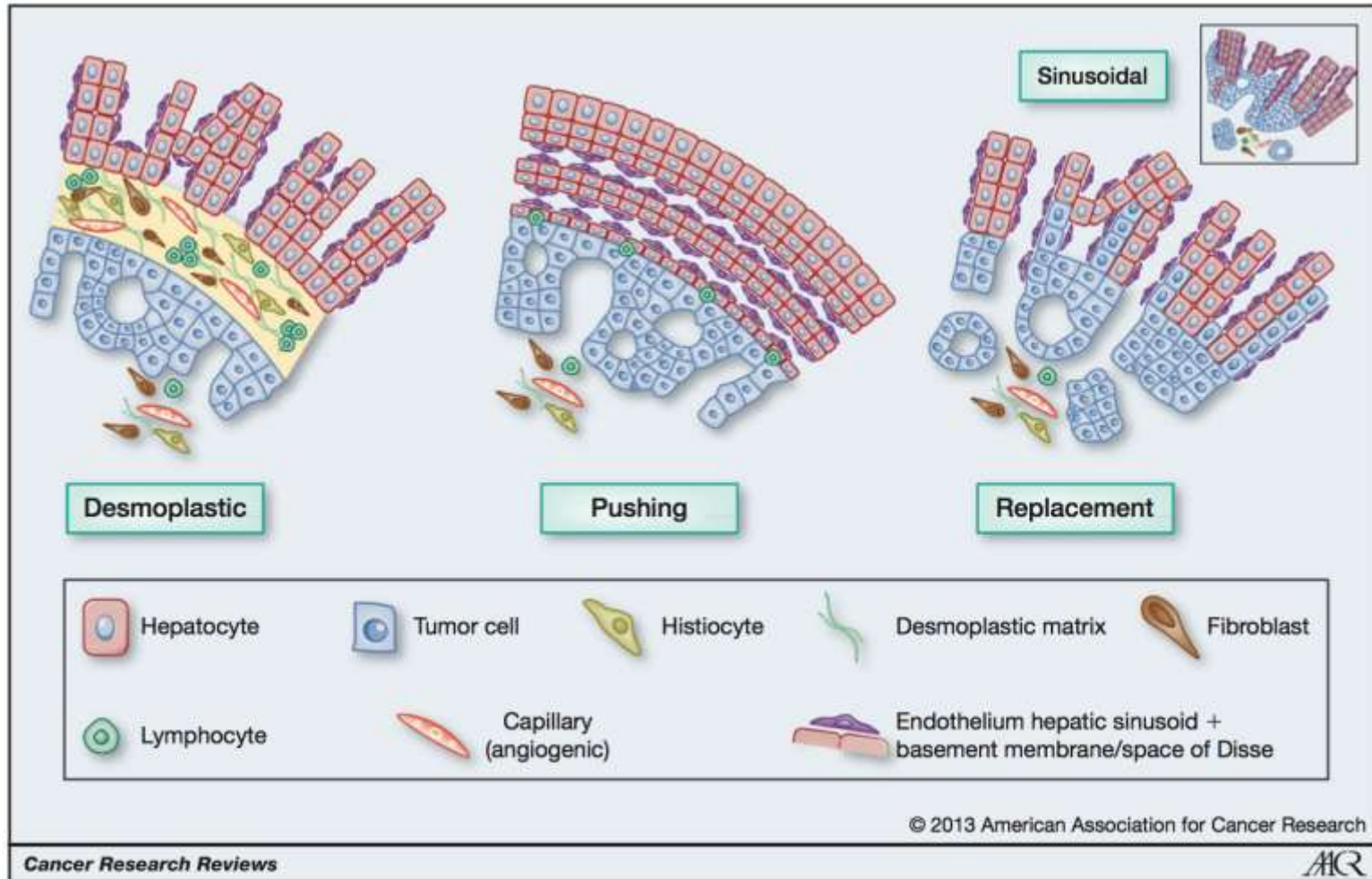
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# Introduction

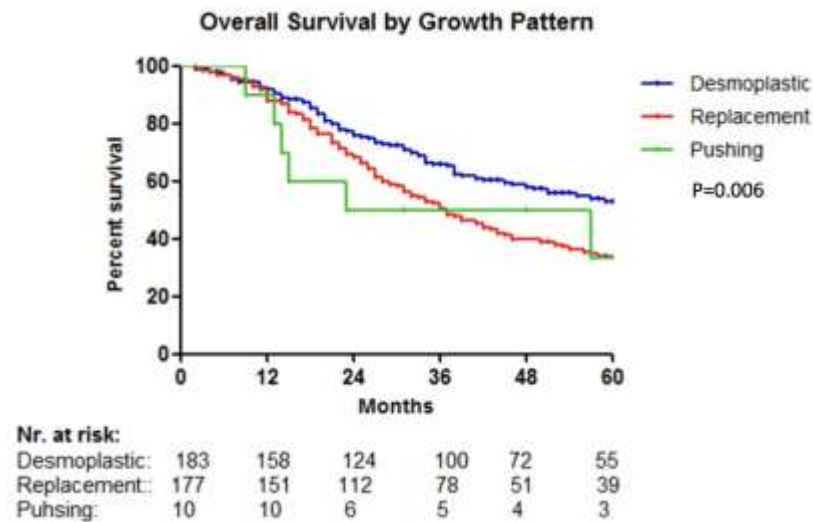


Van den Eynden G et al. *Cancer Res* 2013;73:2031-2043

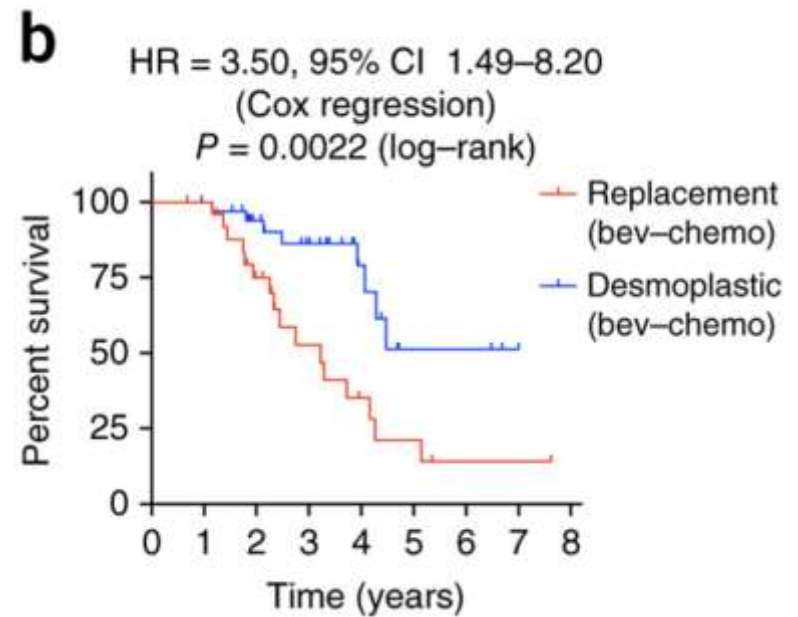


# Importance of Growth Patterns

## Prognostic



van Dam et al. Submitted



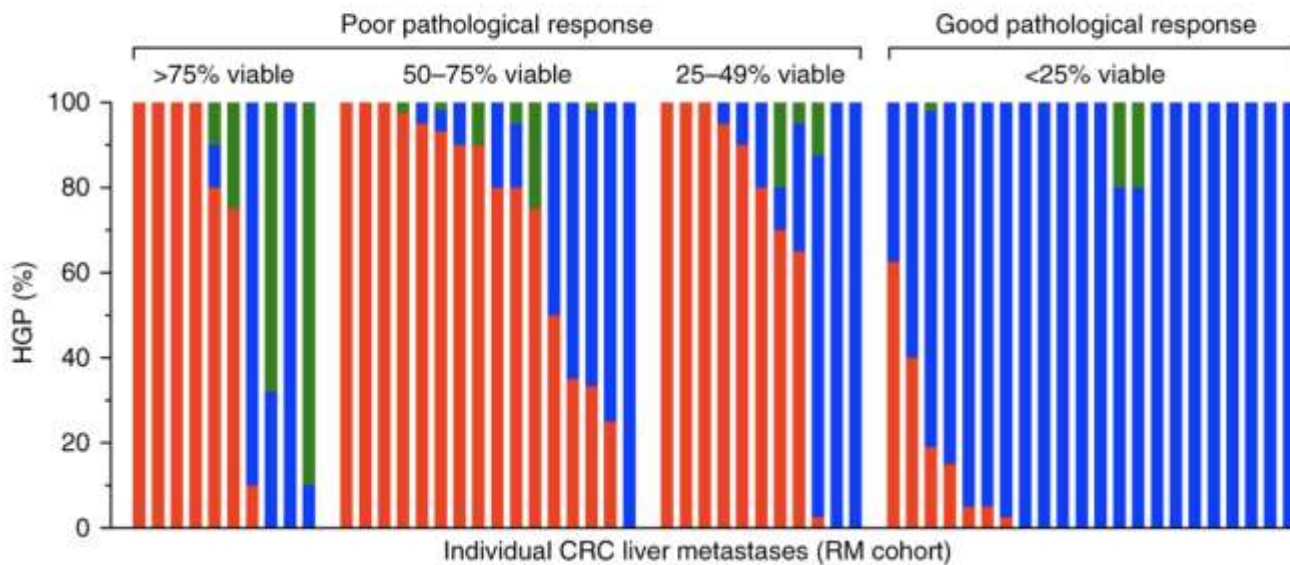
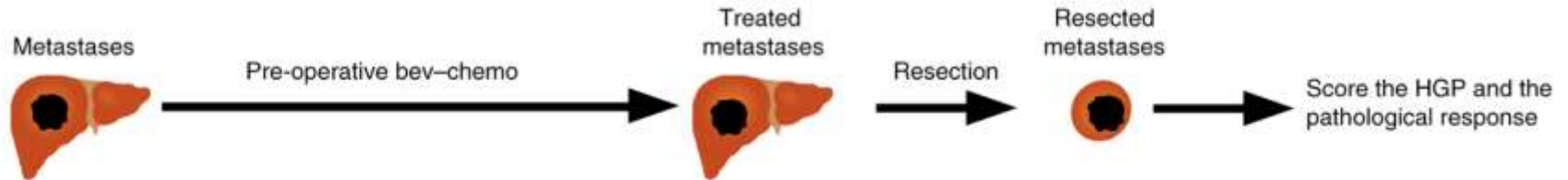
Frentzas et al. Nat Med 2016



# Importance of Growth Patterns

## Predictive

b



		Response		
		Poor	Good	Total
No. of lesions	<50% R	11 (34.4%)	21 (65.6%)	32 (100%)
	≥50% R	26 (96.2%)	1 (3.7%)	27 (100%)
Total		37 (62.7%)	22 (37.3%)	59 (100%)

*P* < 0.001

		Response		
		Poor	Good	Total
No. of lesions	<50% D	27 (96.4%)	1 (3.6%)	28 (100%)
	≥50% D	10 (32.3%)	21 (67.7%)	31 (100%)
Total		37 (62.7%)	22 (37.3%)	59 (100%)

*P* < 0.001

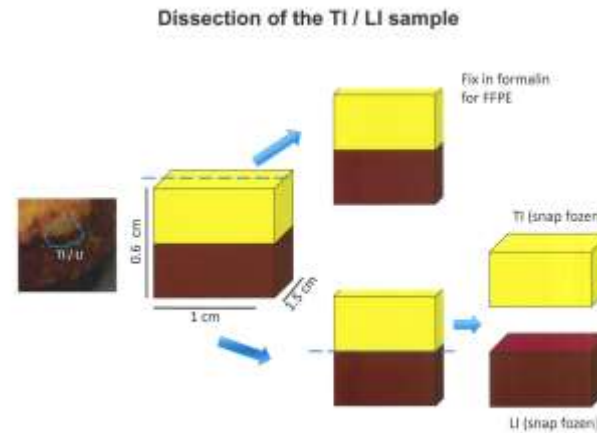
Frentzas et al. Nat Med 2016





# Materials and Methods

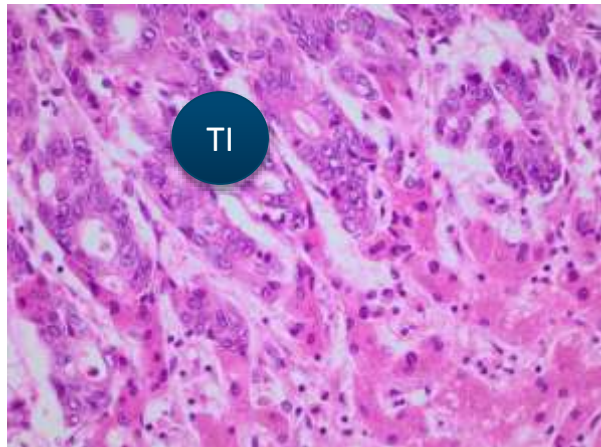
- Multi-centric prospective study
- Standardized Sampling



# Materials and Methods

- Multi-centric prospective study
- Standardized Sampling
- RNA-sequencing of Liver Metastases

## Tumor-Liver Interfase Sampling



## RNA extraction and cDNA sequencing



# Materials and Methods

- Multi-centric prospective study
- Standardized Sampling
- RNA-sequencing of Liver Metastases
- Bio-informatics pipelines:
  - Differential Gene Expression
  - Mutations
  - Alternative Splicing
  - Fusions



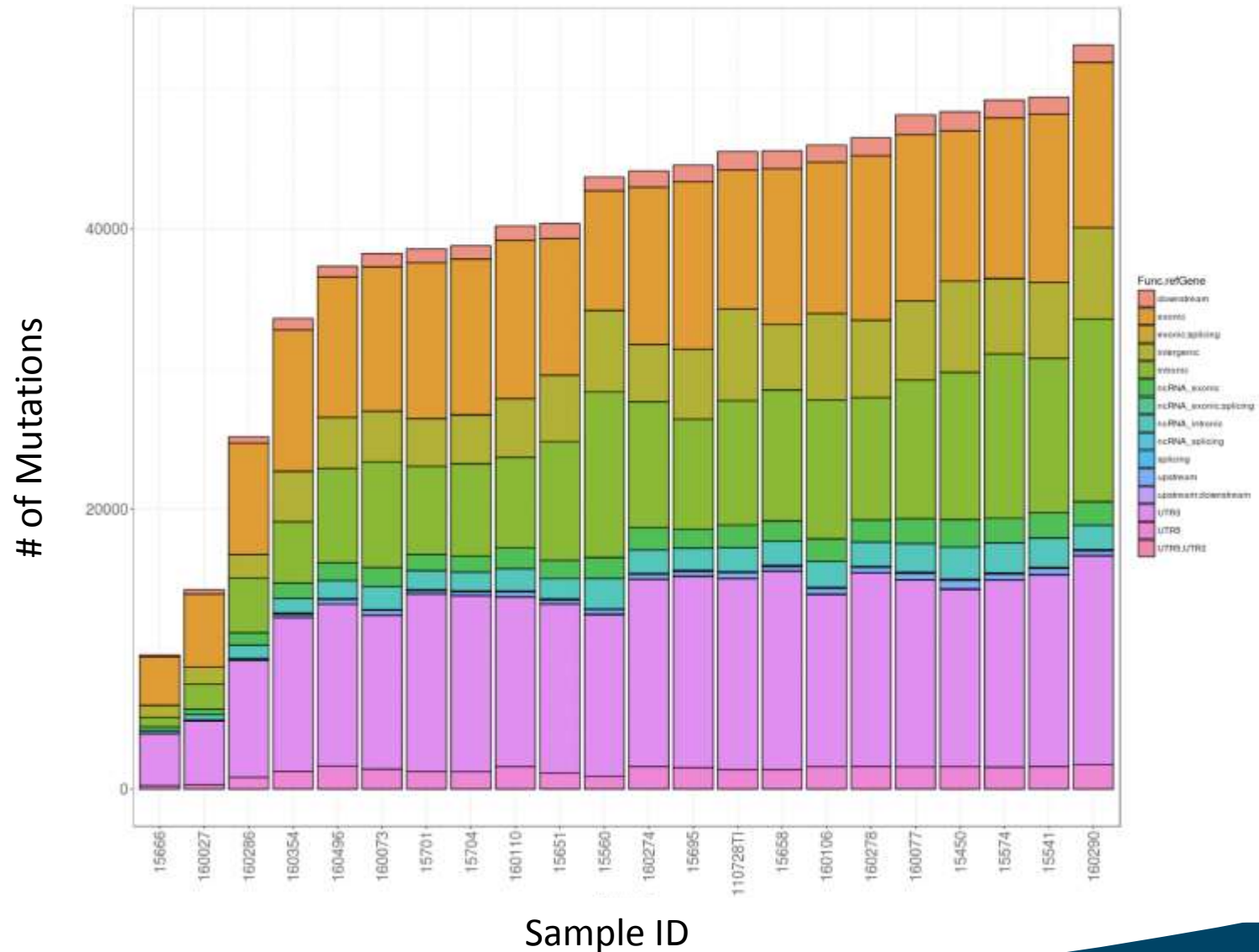


# Materials and Methods

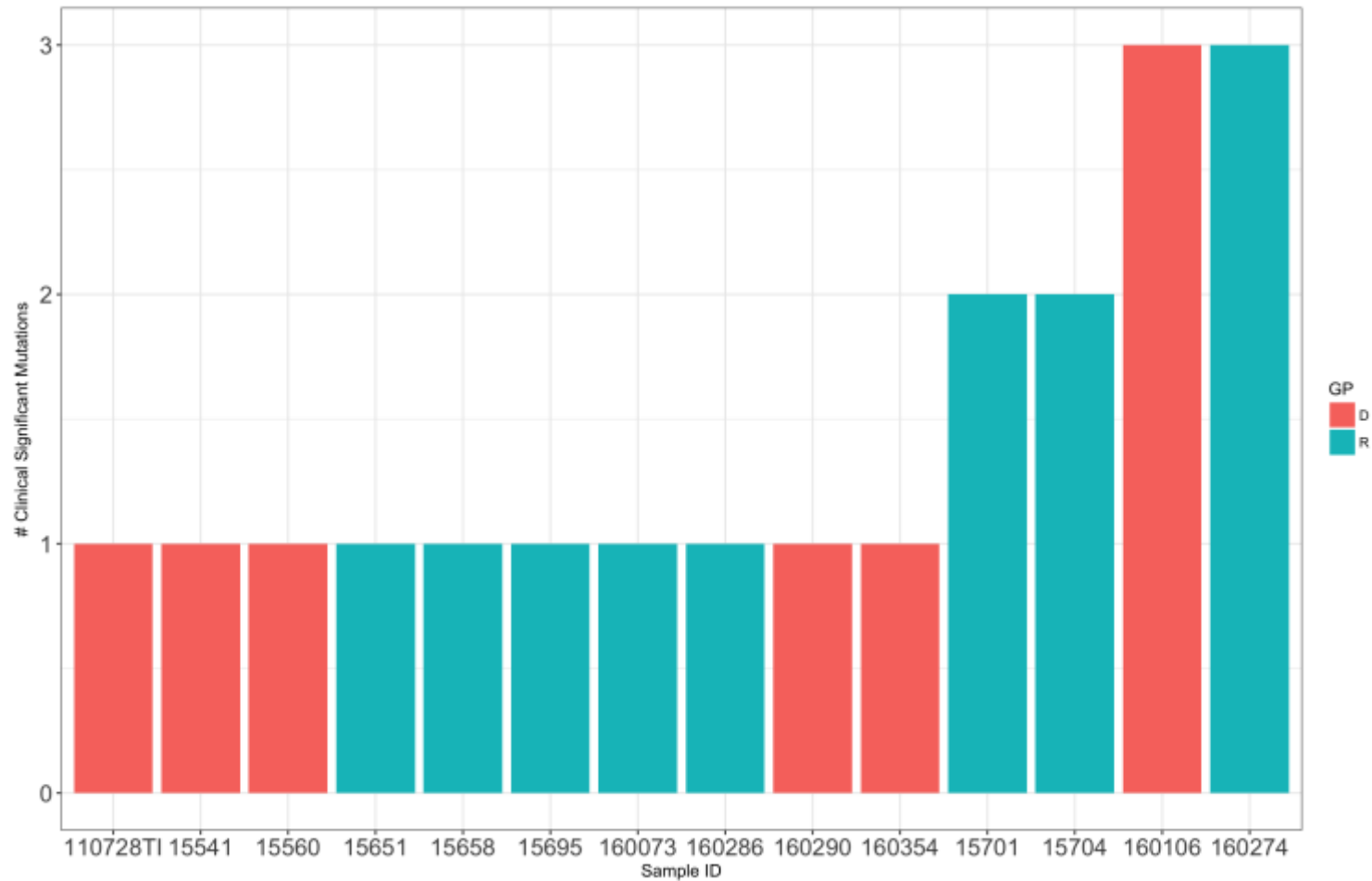
- Multi-centric prospective study
- Standardized Sampling
- RNA-sequencing of Liver Metastases
- Bio-informatics pipelines:
  - Differential Gene Expression
  - **Mutations of 22 Tumor Interfase samples**
  - Alternative Splicing
  - Fusions



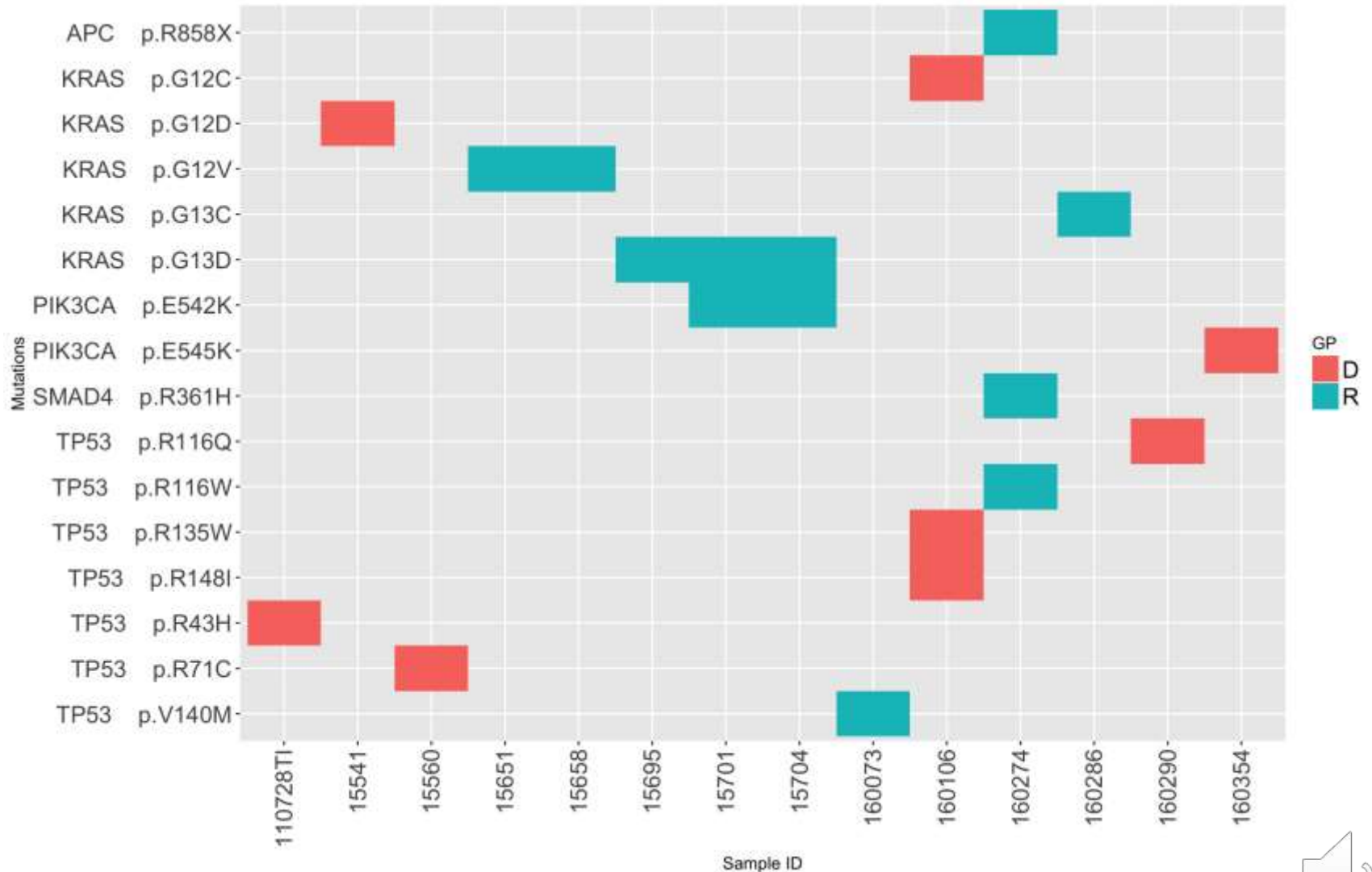
# Results: Number of total mutations



# Results: Clinical Significant Mutations

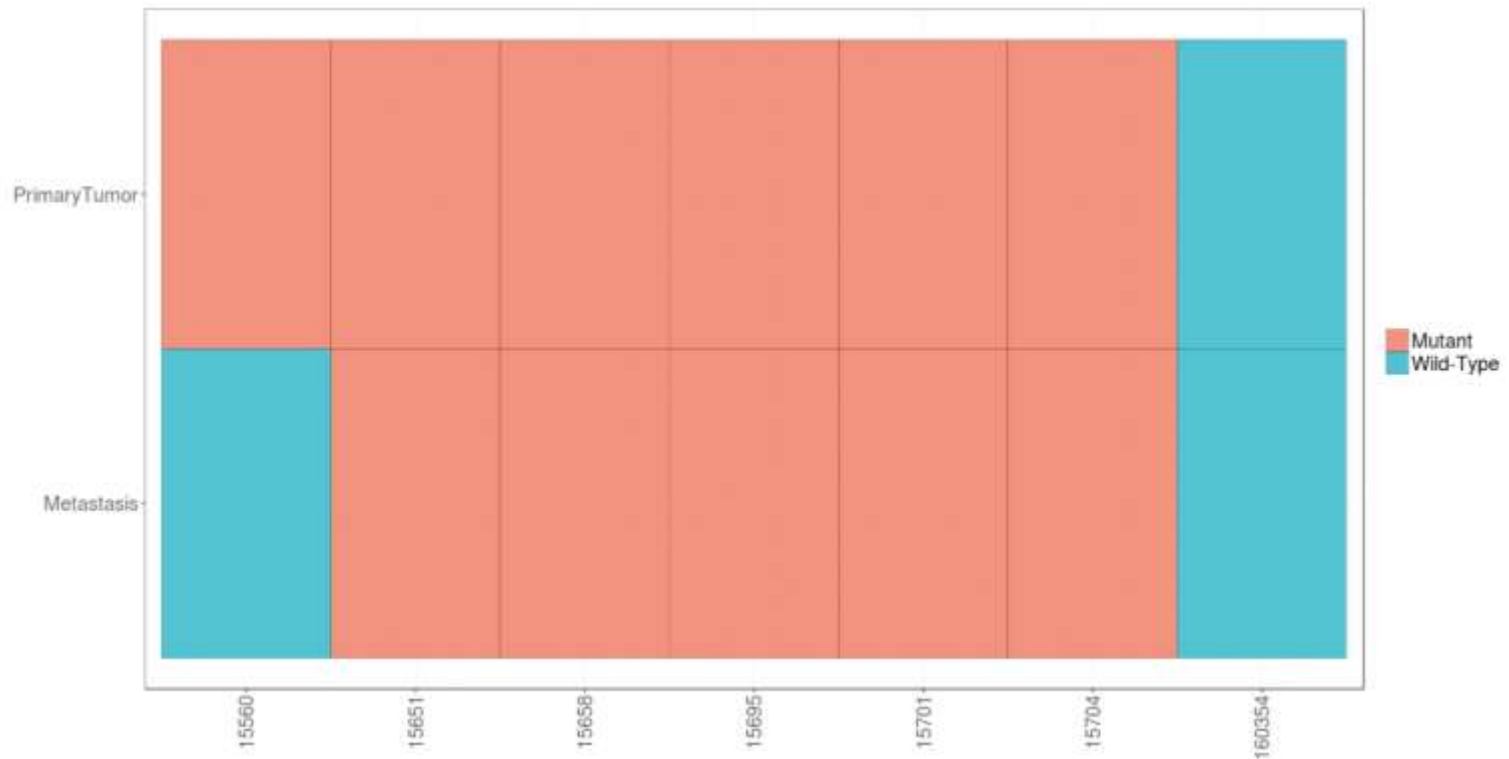


# Results



# Results

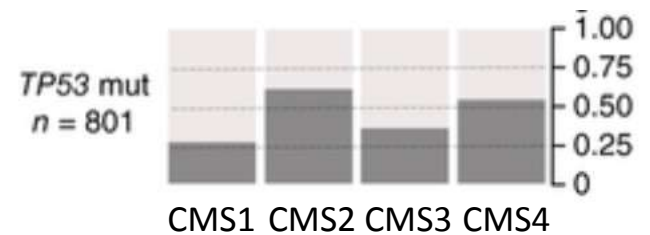
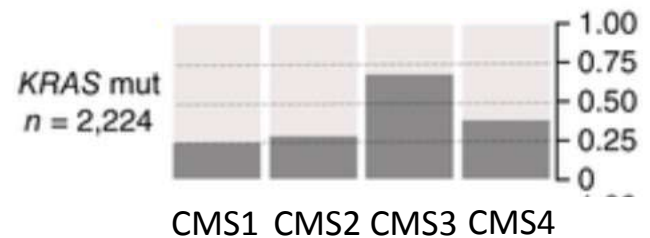
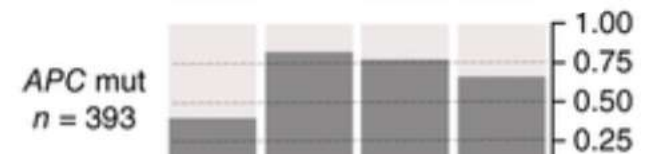
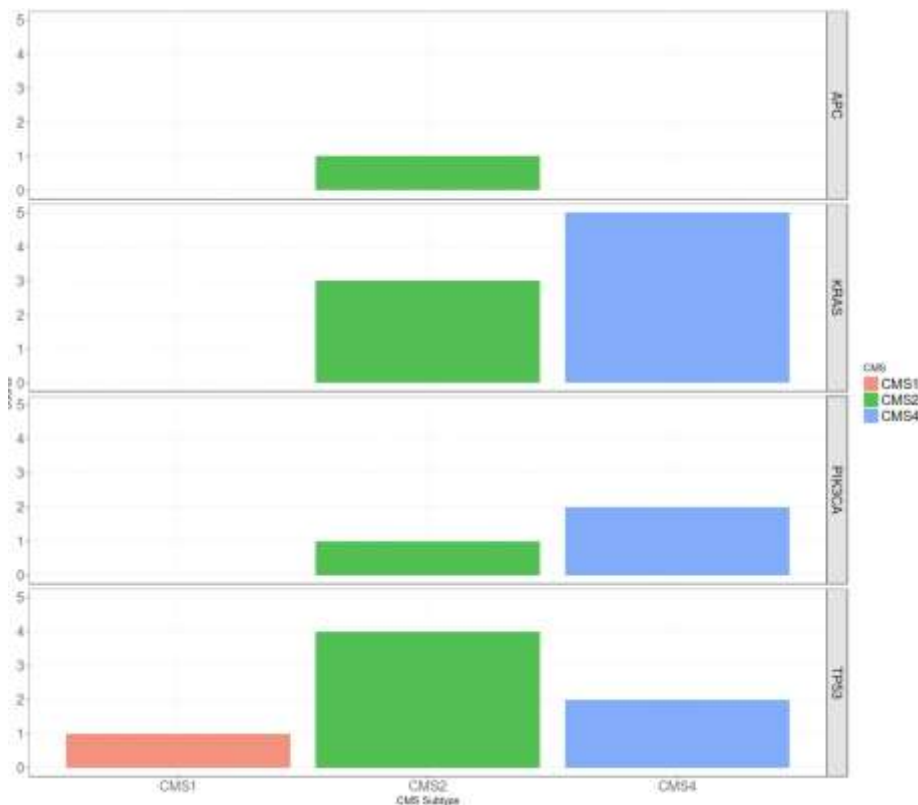
- 7 liver metastases had previously known KRAS status from Primary Tumor
- 6/7 concordance





# Results

- Consensus Molecular Subtypes (CMS) were inferred from differential gene expression data



Guinney et al. Nat Med 2017



# Conclusions

- We present mutational profiling results of a prospective RNA-seq study of liver metastases with different HGPs.
- Current results are concordant with both current literature and known KRAS mutational status.
- Our study accentuates the feasibility of variant calling on RNA-seq samples.
- Current results will be extended by integrating DGE results and extending the cohort.





*We would like to thank all patients for participating in this study.*

*Thank you for your attention.*



Sint-Augustinus  
GZA - Ziekenhuizen



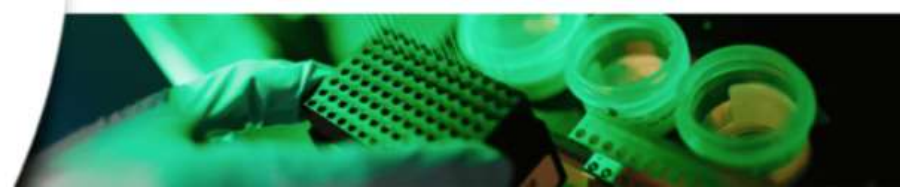
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Universitair Medisch Centrum Rotterdam

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